# Naval Air Systems Command Systems Engineering Organizational and Process Initiatives

Presented by
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## Outline

- SE Issues
- Organization Structure
- Organizational Process
- SE Organizational Initiatives
- Technical Review Process
- Systems Engineering Process
- Summary



## SE Issues

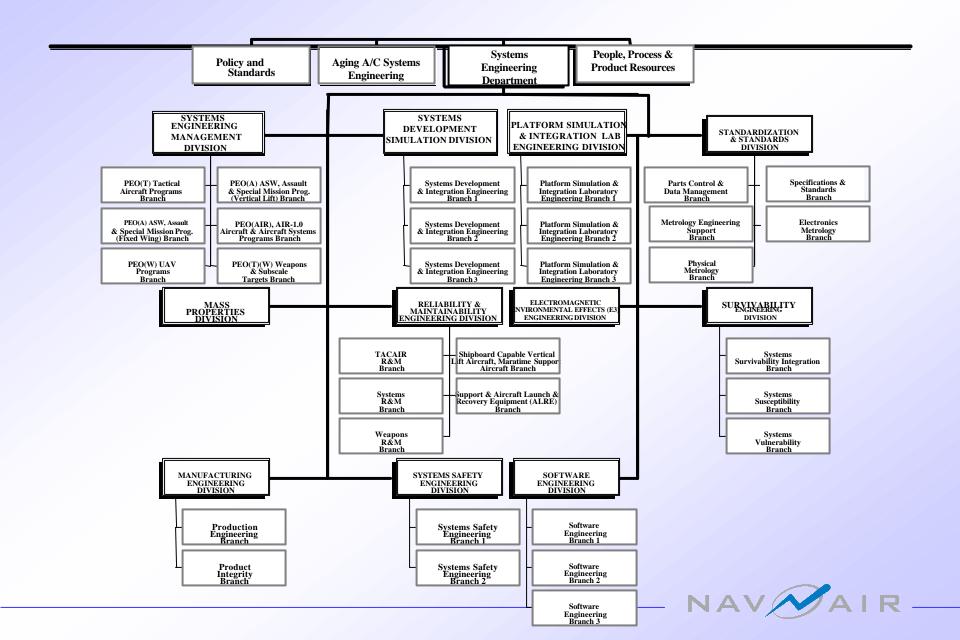
- No common SE process
- Lack of clear, common definition of Systems Engineering
- What is the discipline today? So dynamic and changing.....
- Incompatibility between customer and provider SE
- Disconnect between education and practice
- Inconsistent appreciation of the value of SE
- No effective way to collect & share SE best practices
- Poor initial program formulation
- Accountability lacking.
- Empowerment/Certification lacking

"Systems engineering deficiencies have helped cause many of the problems plaguing military programs"

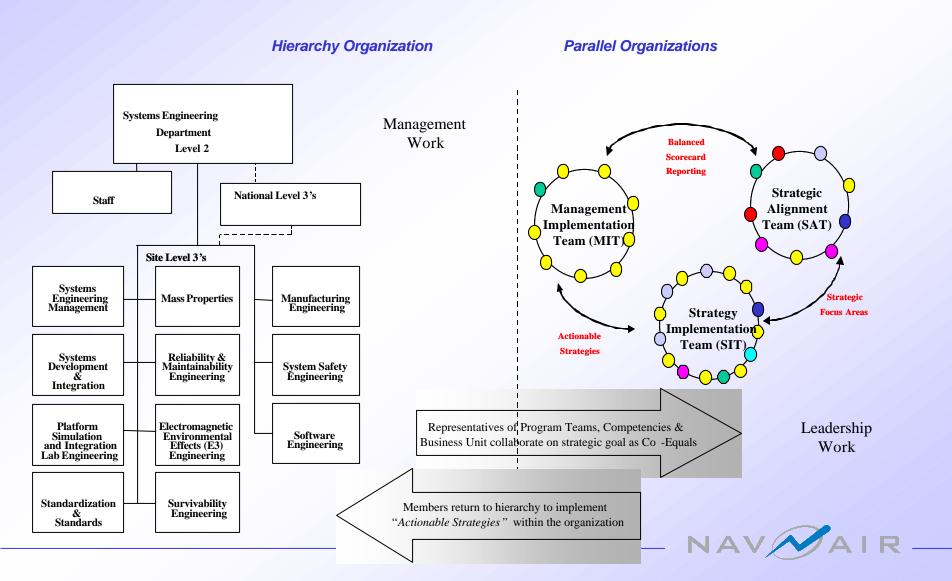
Pete Aldridge, the Undersecretary of Defense for Acquisition, Logistics and Technology



#### System Engineering Department



## Parallel Leadership Organization

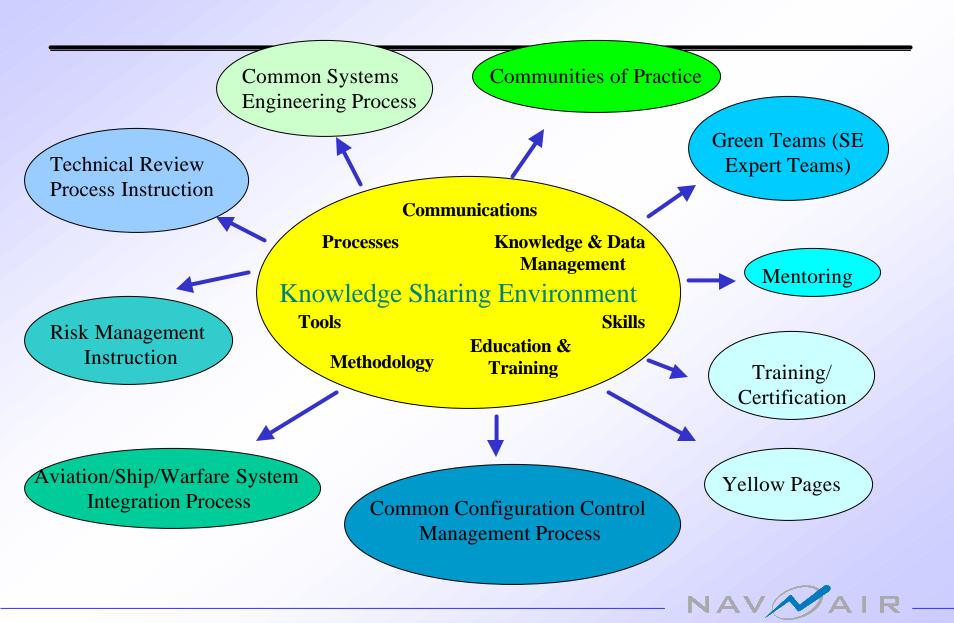


#### **Internal Teams**

- <u>Strategic Alignment Team (SAT)</u> Leadership team" addresses important but not urgent matters, Strategic, has delegated management stuff to the MIT, looks long range, does environmental scan (external), long term (strategic focus).
- Strategy Implementation Team (SIT) Leadership team, decision by consensus, developed the departments strategic plan, does strategic planning, develops actionable strategies to hand off to the MIT, also serves as a vehicle for group "by-in".
- Management Implementation Team (MIT) Management team, important and urgent matters, tactical focus, consultative decision-making, charges w/ implementing the parts of the Strategic Plan as tasked by the SIT, does the tactical planning, primarily near focus.



#### NAVAIR SE Initiatives

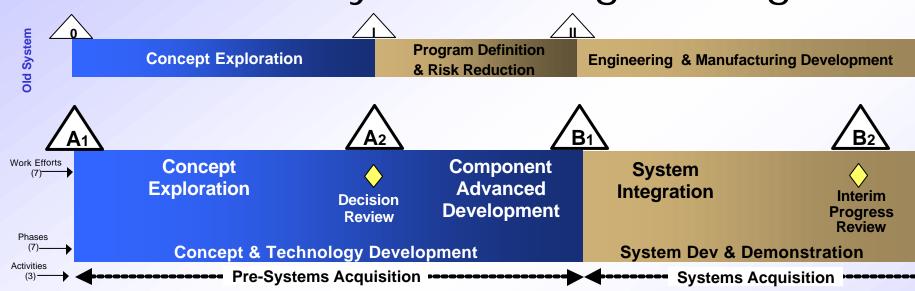


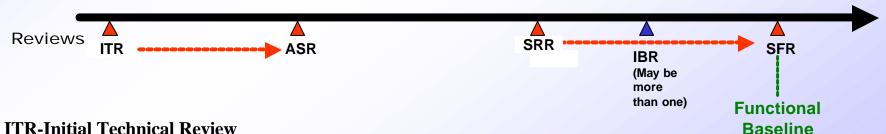
## Systems Engineering Technical Review (SETR)

- Developed a NAVAIR SETR Instruction and Handbook
  - Applies to All Acquisition Category I-IV Programs (Use for Other Programs Encouraged)
  - Requires a Systems Engineering Management Plan (SEMP); SETRs Are Backbone of SE Management
  - Includes Module for Each Review, and
  - Risk Assessment Checklist for Each Review
  - Provides for Tailoring of Reviews (Deletion Discouraged)

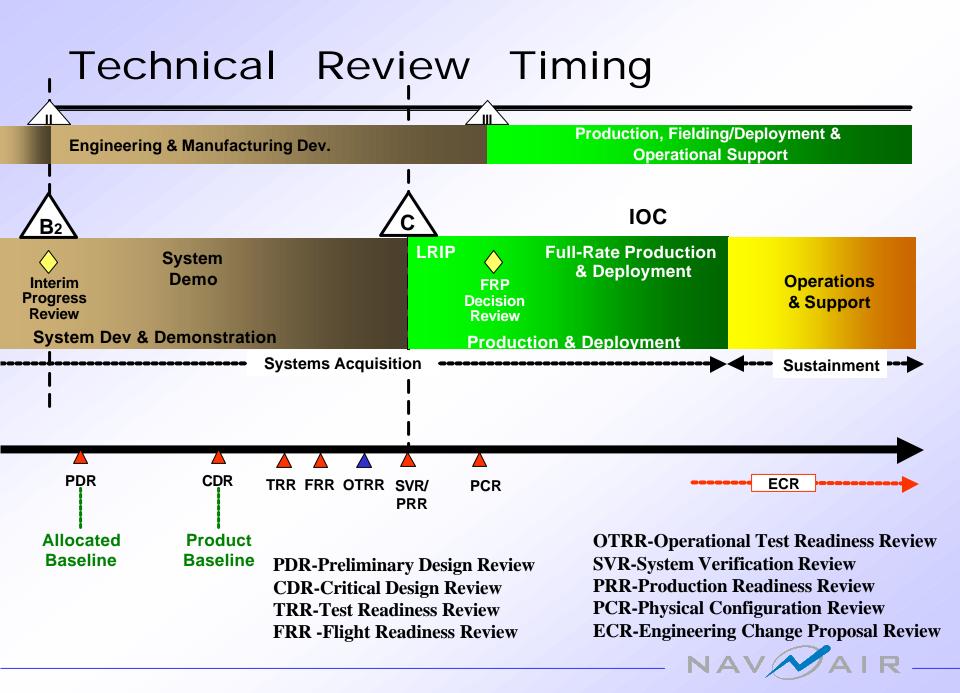


## Systems Engineering





ITR-Initial Technical Review ASR-Alternative System Review SRR-System Requirements Review IBR-Integrated Baseline Review SFR-System Functional Review



## Implementation Observations

Have Applied SRR, PDR, CDR, FRR, TRR, PRR
Procedures and Risk Checklists on Several
Programs

- Risk Checklists Have Shown to be Accurate Barometers of Program Health
  - Provides Mechanism for Articulation of Technical Risk
  - Sets "Chinning Bar" for Technical Insight
- Checklist Approach Provides Structured entry points for IPTs and Subject Matter Experts



## NAVAIR SE Process Implementation

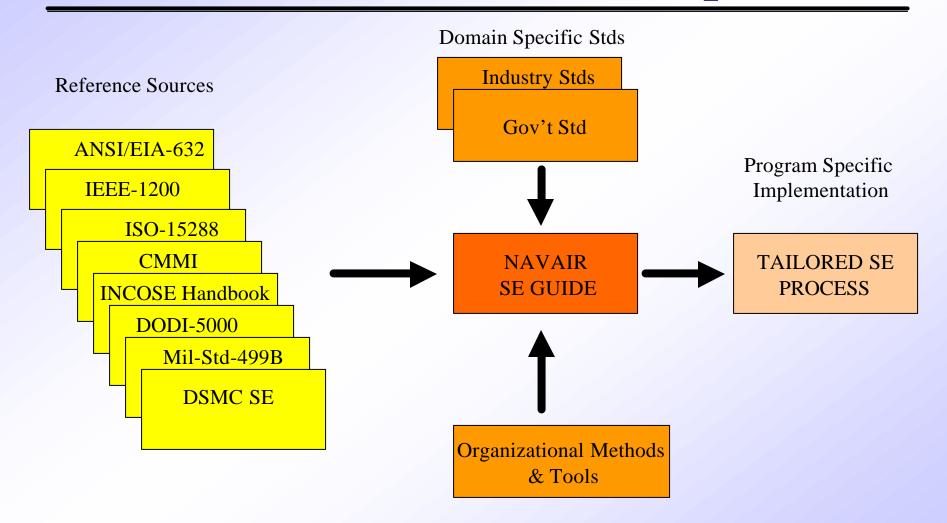
## SEPWG OBJECTIVE

Systems Engineering Process Working Group (SEPWG) formed in FY00 with the goals of:

- Document overall NAVAIR TEAM systems engineering practices and processes.
- Replaces existing Processes:
  - Mil-Std 499A/B
  - Conduct Systems Engineer Management (4.1.1)
  - Conduct System Development/Integration Engineering (4.1.2)
  - Conduct System Integration (4.1.2)
- Adopt industry best practices and tenets.
- Comply with DODI 5000 requirements.
- Gives Direction and Guidance

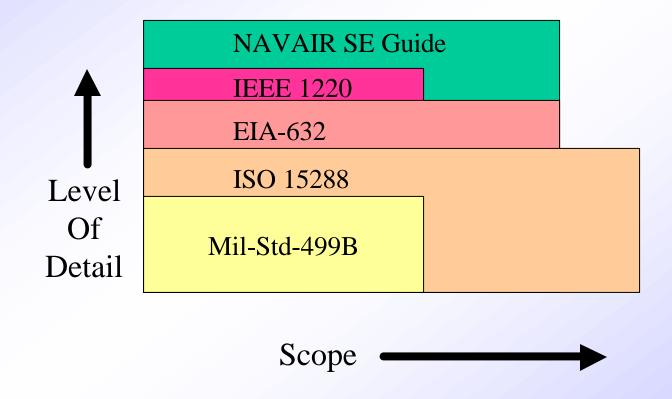


## SEPWG Context Development





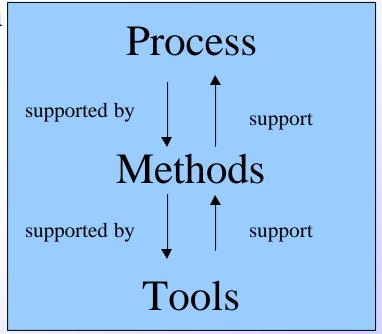
## Relationships of SE Process Standards





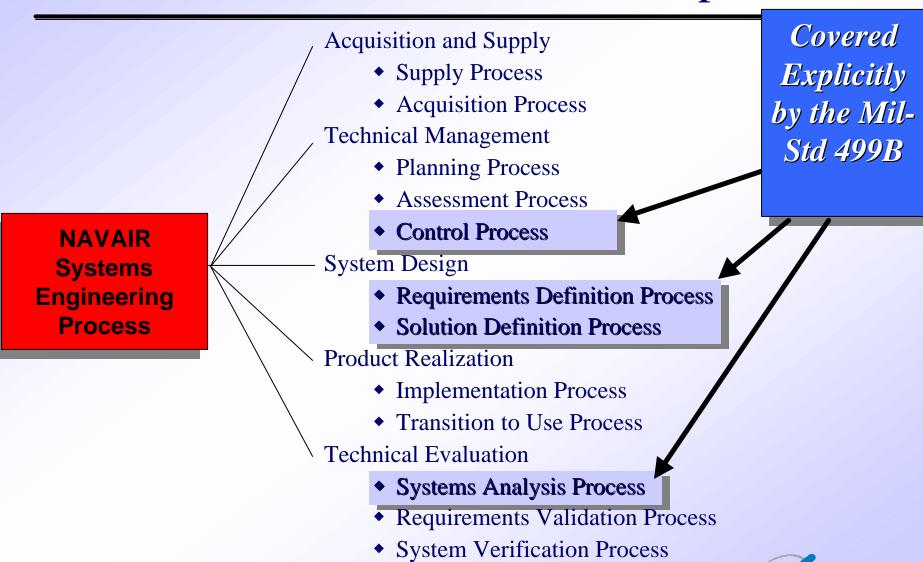
## What is the SE Guide?

- Scope of SE Process Based on ANSI/EIA-632 Standard.
- Defines NAVAIR activities and tasks of the various processes and specifies particular methods and/or tools for implementation





## Old and New SE Process Comparison



End Products Validation Process

## 33 Process Requirements

#### **SUPPLY PROCESS REQUIREMENTS**

1—Product Supply

#### ACQUISITION PROCESS REOUIREMENTS

- 2—Product Acquisition
- 3—Supplier Performance

#### PLANNING PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 4—Process Implementation Strategy
- 5—Technical Effort Definition
- 6—Schedule and Organization
- 7—Technical Plans
- 8—Work Directives

### ASSESSMENT PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 9—Progress Against Plans and Schedules
- 10—Progress Against Requirements
- 11—Technical Reviews

#### CONTROL PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 12—Outcomes Management
- 13—Information Dissemination

## REQUIREMENTS DEFINITION PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 14—Acquirer Requirements
- 15—Other Stakeholder Requirements
- 16—System Technical Requirements

#### SOLUTION DEFINITION PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 17—Logical Solution Representations
- 18—Physical Solution Representations
- 19—Specified Requirements

## IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

20—Implementation

## TRANSITION TO USE PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

21—Transition to Use

### SYSTEMS ANALYSIS PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

- 22—Effectiveness Analysis
- 23—Tradeoff Analysis
- 24—Risk Analysis

## REQUIREMENTS VALIDATION PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

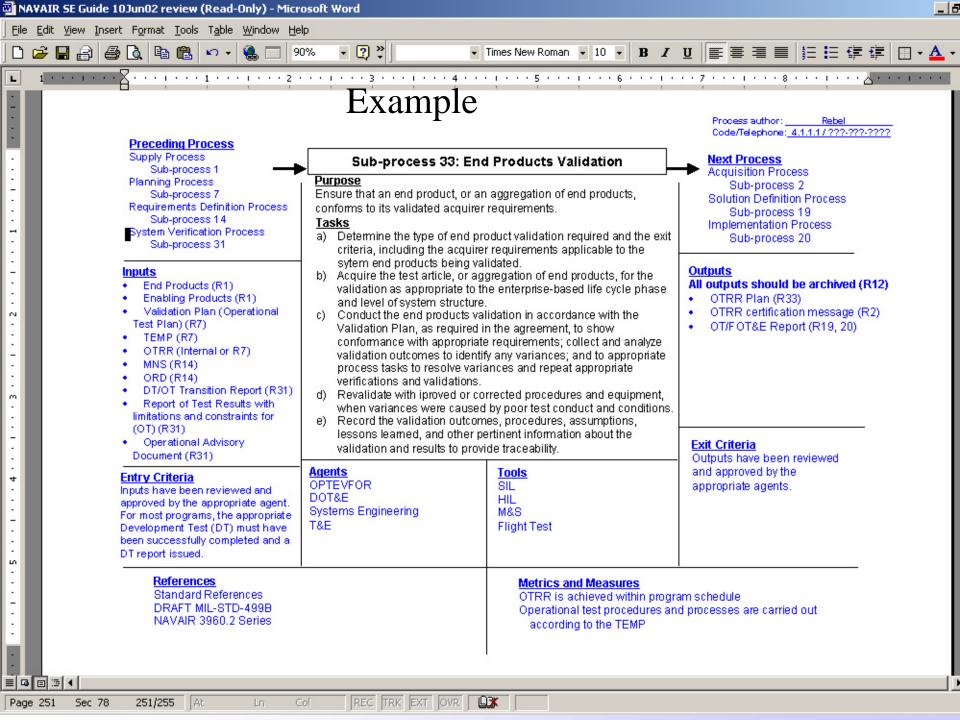
- 25—Requirement Statements Validation
- 26—Acquirer Requirements Validation
- 27—Other Stakeholder Requirements Validation
- 28—System Technical Requirements
  Validation
- 29—Logical Solution Representations Validation

#### System Verification Process Requirements

- 30—Design Solution Verification
- 31—End Product Verification
- 32—Enabling Product Readiness

#### END PRODUCTS VALIDATION PROCESS REQUIREMENTS

33—End Products Validation





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#### 4.2.1 Planning Process

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The five sub-processes associated with the Placotog Process are shown to Figure 4.2.1.

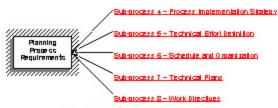


Figure 4.21 - Honning Propertions properties

#### Sub-process 4 - Process Implementation Strategy

The developer shall define a strategy for implementing the adopted process of this Standard as a basis for project technical planning and that is in accordance with the

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#### Preceding Process

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Sub-piacos 14: Acquiro Reguiroscos

Operational Regulicascus Document (ORD) (R14) Mission Needs Suscences (MNS) (R14)

#### Zestry Criteria

langua have been approved by the appropriate areas.

This is where it all state. When someone only the simple question, "What's your plant" of "How are you going to get it done?" It is received when things change significantly, like funding, requirements, or

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This process musicious as the very beginning of a Major Angursiuna as Milestone D and be received as each subsriguras Major Milestone LTV. An example of when you may receive this process would be when a KPP is one going to be too, requirements change, or district funding schedule changes

For less formal projects, the entry execute and scrapby be a request from a Program Manager for System Engineering (continue

The developes, should plan and do appropriate units as examples this requirement. Tanks as experien

- a) Heavily suck chaldes who will have an inverse in suck ein the automate of the pinjest Consider sub-cholders in both the Funding Chain and Beneficiary (or uses) Chain (other sud-choldes, procesy)
- b) Meanify and acquire applicable documents and the requirements thereof, that could affect the project. This will ensure the current and accurate documentation of the Engineering Standing The Systems Enginees is responsible for the improvement of and adherence to approved policies and processes (Class Dest. Orrentation: RAR of table CD, slide 14, 18). Making the applicable documents available to a project library enables the project bestood to easily access to the same band local roles access as they perform the six with Act an anomala, list the document name, version and date for bisconical purposes. This reference about the best of the access references to the access references and repairing established in Sub-process 5.
- c) Idauly messand process approaches in-development produces, very deployment confinest, unesseg, septemt, and depend the will require making produce be developed as processed (spanies) and coding produces (e.g. very unesseg, e.g.)
- d). Manufy applicable asseptive-based life cyclic phases (see Access 3), expected work product augus, applicable assages as reviews, and life-cycle-place existence DoD 5000 guide. कार युक्ता कब १२ (जीताव्य का कर्बता कर्जीतारातवर वैतर्वेतक्त
- e) Meanify and define how the applicable processes of this Standard will be roughted, how revocal and extend more will be revolved, and how they will be extended
  - 1) Read all of EM 632M to get the avoid record according of the processes, the EM 632 philosophy and approach
  - Take rous account the phase and scape of your program using the available documents and DCO 5000, if required. Early to a program, e.g. Phase 0, fews guiding documents. will be available compared to late to the program
  - 3) Look as the "System Engineering Output Summary Table" and identify an initial list of which reputs and empires are required to execute the program
  - 4) Tracing the reputational august through EW-632M will reveal a number of through
    - a. Data made the level of process applicability and unlaring required
    - b. Additional topula required
    - a. Support resource required and whose these resources are available.

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#### Sub-process 8 - Work Birectives

The developer shall create work directives that implement the planned technical effort.

#### Preceding Process

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Sub-piacos 2: Piadue. Acquisiuas

#### Placetog Process

Sub-process 4: Process Temple accuration Survey

Sub-process 5: Technical Effort Definition Sub-process 6: Sebedules and Organization

Regunamenta Definium

Sub-mocras 16: System Technical Renumentaria

- Process Templementation Survey (R4)
- Life Cycle Phone Chair (R4)
- Total Life Cycle Cost Objectives (RS)
- Organizational Suuratio (R6)
- lovegraved Massa Schedule (R6)
- Enord Value Management Schedule (EVMS) (RS)
- Coss, schedule, and performance messumes (R2).
- System rednormi requirements (R16)

#### Zeary Criteria

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The developer thou is place to do appropriate total to complete this requirement. Total to consider radiate de followeg:

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b). Octobrate work authorizations for the reason or organization that provide approval for applicable vacas or organizacions in complex their work package requirement and in Idease applicable resources

Team, Assignment Agreement, ITAA), MAYATR has resumed the Team Assignment.
Agreement (via MAYATRINST S400-154 dated 15 August) as the vehicle to establish the process.

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and procedures within MAVAIR for the assignment of its presented to Team. It documents the mapog to pensag o gastipe the work to pegode taonical sepangal (foldio) and taboling requirements for exemple, exemploris. The program offices may use a different mechanism for named that totaled talentes talentalent

The final product is the signed Team Assignment Agreement (TAA) that mean hoth the program and compresser requirements. The TAA should address the following tunks, functions, products, add'ei somico la be promidal, fuedrag suazzam, amelability/durance of resource, automy/capowo acculend, a coneg requirezado add agrecados, collectudo requirezado, políci acoce enducado repuis requirel, adapoisuados fuedras addegard la Texa I cadestrip, add uterissue resolucia process la be capilayed.

All surpuse should be such itsel (\$12)

- Team Assignment Agreement (TAA) (R1)
- Toom Work Plan (TWP) (RYYY)
- Suscenses of Objectives (SOO) (R2, R15, R30)
- Suscences of West (SOW) (R2, R15, R30)

#### Zuit-Criteria

Ougus bossboss approach bubs appropries again (TAA Signed, WBS defined)

#### **HestProverer**

Supply Piocos

Sub-process 1 : Product Supply

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Sub-piaces 2: Piadue. Acquisiuaa

Coougl Process

Sub-process 12: Outcome Management

Reguirement Definition Process

Sub-process 15: Outra Sud-cholda Requirementa System Verification Process

Sub-proces 30: Desgo Solucio Verficacio

Agente Acquiro: PEOPMA, TPT

#### Toole

Was, TAA Force

References
Supplied access all systems regionaling official:

- DoD 9000 Series
- Defence Anguir icion Deckback
- PARYDRARE
- Defence Syccema Management College: Syccema Engineering Jundomento k
- I #COSE S preems Hinginsering Handbook

NAVAIR TAA lesuucuee and Ferce EVV4 System Industry Standards (AVS VEIA-748-1998)
MTL-STD-881 and MTL-4DBK-881, DeD Handbook — Work Breakdown Suuraure, 2 January 1998

MIL-STD-245D

Metrics and Measures

Risk Cubic EVMS, WBS, Capability Maunity

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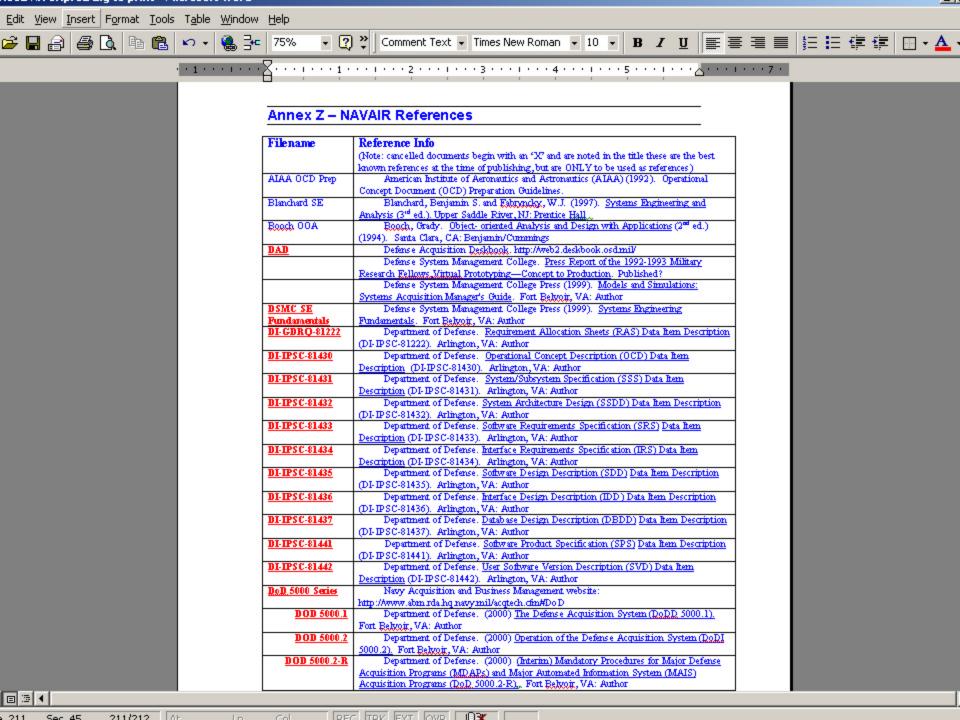
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#### Annex I - NAVAIR Speciality Engineering References

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TECHNICAL DECIPLINE	REFERENCE
Chamic rofo receion	MIL4FDBK-310
Compute adeq acquisition and beginner support	MTL4FDBK-59
Collesion prevenues and annual	MIL-HDB K -1250
	MIL- HDB K -1968
Environmental analysis	MILSTDS10
Secretary one or against try	MIL-STD-1941
	MTL-STD-464
2.25	MIL4FD9K-237
Securous discharge	MTL-STD-1686
Ништо Госона	MTL-STD-1472
	MTL4FD9K-46855
agisuca	MTL-HDB K-S02
	MTL-PRF-49506
Managability	MTL-HDS K-470
	MIL-#FDBK-791
Mondannaniciospanos	MTL47D9K-728
	MIL4FD9K-731
Pau cooud	MTL-HDS R 465
Dadvahduz.	MTL4FDBK-727
Reliability/durability	MTL- HDG K -1930
	MIL-HD9 K-87244
	MIL- HD9 K -1798
	MIL-HD9 K -2164
ZASTOM SULPA COREO COSTO	MTL-S TD-882
Software	MILSTD498
Supposebility	MTL- HDB K-502
Survivability	MTL - HDS K -1799
	MIL- HDS K -2069
System Seminty	MIL-HD9K-336 MIL-HD9K-1789
Telegrammanian	ME-HEST - 1765
Toubling	MTL-HD9 K -2165
The end design/analysis	ME-H08K-251
	ME-HD8 K-1379
Transportability	ME-H08K-1379
Waght & balance coount	SAWERP7
Widget & Badect Cooler	SHALEACHA
Software Development	MIL-STD-498
Software Life Cycle	EESEW 80 12207
Software Support Болноошент	MIL4/DBR-1467
Software Support Environment	D005TD-1467
Proposouso of Susceeds Of Work (SOW)	MTL4/DBK-245
Cooligurates Management	ME-STD973
Cooligurado Managasas	MIL-STD-2549
Work Steekdown Suuraute	MIL-HIDSK-SSI
Work Steekdown Suumute	MESTOSSI

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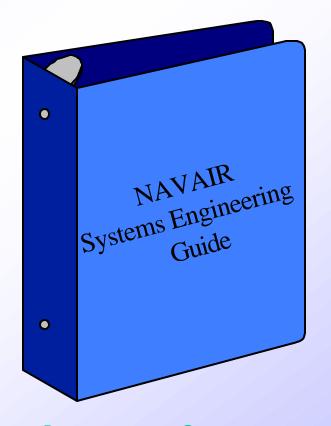
TECHNICAL DISCIPLINE	REFERENCE
Digital Data Sus	MILISTID-1993B
Fibra Opuc Data Bus	MTL-STD-1773
Asynchinonus Ticosfo, Mode (ATM)	MTL-STD-188-176
OHF MILSATCOM DAMA	MIL-STD-188-183
Timog & Syoc	MIL-STD-188-113
lavaCase Shiphanid System	MTL-STD-1399
Huasa Englocalog	MTL-STD-1472
Military Training Program	MTL-STD-1379
Reliability Tesuog	MIL4FDBK-781
Reliability Tesung	MIL-STD-781
Electronic Reliability Design	MILHIDAK-338
USMTF Message Formaning	MTL-STD-6040
Vibiouoos	MIL-STD-167/I
Samonagoaic Emissions	MILSTD461
241 Manusanas	MTL-STD-462
Chauadiag foi Cammuoimuaas System	MTL-STD-188-124
Micoel caronic Terr Mahods	MTL-STD-883
Systems Safety	MTL-STD-883
Engineering Diamog Pincupa	MIL-STD-100
Abbitriouss	MILSTOIR
Making for Shiparas & Surings	MTL4FDBK-129
Teeb Masuals, Dava Sase	MTL-D-87269
Sampling Procedures	MTL-STD-105
Quality	MTL-STD-9858
Software	D0DSTD-2167
Software	D0D-STD-2168
Review & Audio, Software	MIL-STD-1991B
Lagisus Suppois Analysis	MTL-STD-1388
Defense Spenificauous	MIL-STD-961
Defease STDS & HDBKS	MIL-STD-962
Technical Manuals	MTL-STD-40051
Tai Rejoiu	MIL-STD-831
Beautostate Discholge	MTL-STD-1686
Ται Σημησιαι	MTL-STD-1364
D Moilrings	MIL-STD-130
Sundadimuoo Piogiam Raguii amans	MTL-STD-680
Technical Davo Packages	ML-DTL-31000A
	MIC-HIDSK-61
Cooliguiauoo Macagramas Guidasee Acquisiuoo Logisuos Haadbook	MTL4FDBK-S02
Cost Engineering	MTC-#709K-1010/
Making for Shiparan & Suringe	MILSTD-139
Making for Shiparan & Surings	MTL-HTDSK-129
CM Musiuses & Compute Program	ME-STD483
Design in Cost	MESTD-337
Priored Wines	ME-S10-275
Englacesing Management	MESTD499
Quality Assurance Teran & Definitions	MESTE-109
Reliability	ME-STD-785

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## Value of the NAVAIR Systems Engineering Guide

- Serve as Single Reference
- Captures NAVAIR Process and Best Practices
- Provides a Common Lexicon
- Intended As Guide for Systems Engineer
- Gives Direction and Guidance



Provides a consistent structure for the development of programs.



## Status

- Draft NAVAIR Systems Engineering Guide Completed.
- Review of Document In Progress.
  - Limited External Review by INCOSE, EIA, and Industry Performed
  - Incorporating Comments
- Permission to Use EIA-632 Copy Right Material Approved.
- Second Review Scheduled (Nov '02) larger distribution
  - First Scheduled Release Winter 2002
- Training will be developed with DAU Spring '03



## Others Interested in SE Guide Implementation

- Buy-in from all three System's Commands (NAVAIR, NAVSEA, and SPAWAR) to continue the development of common SYSCOM S.E.
- AIR Force and Army
- NASA
- Evolve to be INCOSE Guidebook for EIA-632
- Evolve to be next revision to the EIA-632 Standard



## Summary

NAVAIR has a focused, strong SE capability/competency that is critical to program success.

SE Department critical elements include:

- Technical accountability
- Single entry point for customers
- Standard process development and implementation
- SE advocacy

